Chapter V. Changes in the Labor Movement, _- AFL and CIO clean house -. 1947-68  labor unions, problems. of mutual concern. for their solution. Early Local Craft Unions. Crafts such as those of. carpenters, separate organizations. shoemakers, and. History of american labor. The courts came to the defense. ployers by. restraint of. of early 19th-century. em-. trade.

prevailing long after the American Revolution. He observed that as long as farming "calls to it the offspring of large families it will obtain preference over industrial labor. It requires less
assiduity, it promises greater independence, it offers to the imagination at least a more advantageous prospect, it has in its favor priority of habits."